**Enrique’s Journey Workshop, University of New Mexico, 4/24/2015**

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*Enrique’s Journey*, Sonia Nazario, Random House, 2006

<http://www.enriquesjourney.com/>

**Teaching Themes and Resources**

**The most direct theme is Unaccompanied Minor Migration**

In 2014 alone, about 74,000 unaccompanied minors crossed the US border; most of these children come from the Triangle (Guatemala, El Salvador, and Honduras). Many of these children are coming to help a family in crushing poverty. Some are trying to join a parent who left years ago, before the recession and increased border enforcement slowed down adult immigration. Still others are leaving because of violence from family members and gangs. According to a report from the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 58 percent of the 400 youth the agency interviewed "had suffered, been threatened, or feared serious harm" that might merit international protection. "This is becoming less like an immigration issue and much more like a refugee issue," says Wendy Young, executive director of Kids in Need of Defense (KIND), a DC-based nonprofit that helps unaccompanied immigrant kids find pro bono legal services. "Because this really is a forced migration. This is not kids choosing voluntarily to leave." Children under 12 are the fastest growing group crossing the border.

Pew Research Center: “Five Facts about Honduras and Immigration,” August 11, 2014

<http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2014/08/11/5-facts-about-honduras-and-immigration/>

American Immigration Council, Immigration Policy Center: “Unaccompanied Children: A Resource Page

<http://www.immigrationpolicy.org/just-facts/unaccompanied-children-resource-page>

Center for American Progress: “Five Things You Need to Know about Unaccompanied Children”

<https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/immigration/news/2014/06/18/92056/5-things-you-need-to-know-about-the-unaccompanied-minors-crisis/>

Pew Research Center: “Children 12 and under are fastest growing group of unaccompanied minors at U.S. border,” July 22, 2014

<http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2014/07/22/children-12-and-under-are-fastest-growing-group-of-unaccompanied-minors-at-u-s-border/>

*New York Times*, Questions and Answers about Children on the Border, 10/21/2014

<http://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2014/07/15/us/questions-about-the-border-kids.html?_r=1>

**Mother/Child Migration**

End Family Detention: <http://endfamilydetention.com/category/take-action/act/>

Organization has updated information page with news items and actions

*New York Times Magazine*, “The Shame of America’s Family Detention Camps,” 2/4/2015

<http://mobile.nytimes.com/2015/02/08/magazine/the-shame-of-americas-family-detention-camps.html?_r=1>

American Immigrant Lawyers Association (AILA): “A Silent Crisis: Children Experiencing Trauma in Family Detention,” 3/26/2014: <http://www.ailaleadershipblog.org/2015/03/26/a-silent-crisis-children-experiencing-trauma-in-family-detention/>

Innovation Law Lab, Steven Manning (AILA Attorney), “Ending Artesia” <https://innovationlawlab.org/the-artesia-report/>

*Texas Observer*, “Seeking Asylum in Karnes City,” 2/2/2015

<http://www.texasobserver.org/seeking-asylum-karnes-city/>

**Detention Facilities**

Detention Watch Network: “The Influence of the Private Prison Industry in Immigration Detention”

<http://www.detentionwatchnetwork.org/privateprisons>

*Newsweek*, “The Operators of America’s Largest Immigrant Detention Center Have A History of Inmate Abuse,” 12/20/2014

 <http://www.newsweek.com/operators-americas-largest-immigrant-detention-center-have-history-inmate-293632>

ThinkProgress: “Millions Spent Lobbying by Private Prison Corporations to Keep a Quota of Arrested Immigrants Report Says,” 4/16/2015

<http://thinkprogress.org/immigration/2015/04/16/3647407/immigrant-detention-private-prison-11-million-lobbying/>

**Gangs**

American Immigration Council: “No Childhood Here: Why Central American Children are Fleeing Their Homes,” July 2014

<http://www.immigrationpolicy.org/sites/default/files/docs/no_childhood_here_why_central_american_children_are_fleeing_their_homes_final.pdf>

*The New York Times*, “Fleeing Gangs, Children Head to U.S. Border,” 7/9/2014

<http://www.nytimes.com/2014/07/10/world/americas/fleeing-gangs-children-head-to-us-border.html>

PBS Newshour, “Who’s to blame for El Salvador’s gang violence?” 11/8/2014

<http://www.pbs.org/newshour/bb/central-americans-flee-us-policies-blame-el-salvadors-gang-violence/>

Center for American Progress: “Violence is Causing Children to Flee Central America,” 8/12/2014

<https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/immigration/news/2014/08/12/95556/violence-is-causing-children-to-flee-central-america-2/>

Insight Crime: Organized Crime in the Americas (Up-to-date information on organized crime in Latin America, searchable by country and theme)

<http://www.insightcrime.org/>

**Asylum**

ACLU, “Rights of Children in the Immigration Process,” <https://www.aclu.org/legal-document/rights-children-immigration-process>

Kids in Need of Defense (Links to Organization and info on *Enrique’s Journey*)

<http://www.enriquesjourney.com/how-to-help/kind/>

American Immigration Lawyers Association (AILA): “AILA’s Take on Family Detention,” 9/22/2014

<http://www.aila.org/infonet/ailas-take-on-family-detention>

Arizona Daily Star, “ACLU Seeks Records for Detained Immigrant Children,” 2/12/2015

<http://tucson.com/news/local/border/aclu-lawsuit-seeks-records-for-detained-immigrant-children/article_6bb9a24b-7490-502a-ae65-11b4bfe54c40.html>

**Human Rights**

Universal Declaration of Human Rights: <http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/>

UNHCR: The 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees and 1967 Protocol

<http://www.unhcr.org/4ec262df9.html>

ACLU, “Human Rights Situation of Migrant and Refugee Children and Families in the United States”

<https://www.aclu.org/human-rights-situation-migrant-and-refugee-children-and-families-united-states>